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|  | Orthodox economics | | Doughnut economics | |
| Indicators | * GDP * Trade * Employment * … | | Meet the doughnut: the new economic model that could help end inequality |  World Economic Forum Doughnut Economics - Book Summary | |
| Aims   for policy design |  |  | |  |
| Policy levers | * Tax rates * Interest rates * Spending | | * Tax rates * Interest rates * Spending | |
| Economic theories | * Keynes * Hayek * … | | * Keen * Mazzucato * … | |
| Implement policies | **Implementation aims**:   * GDP growth * Employment growth * …   **Legislation**  **Budget**:   * Taxes * Borrowing * Spending   + Department 1   + … | | **Implementation aims**:   * Well-being progress * Just transitions progress * …   **Legislation**  **Budget**:   * Taxes * Borrowing * Spending   + Department 1   + … | |