
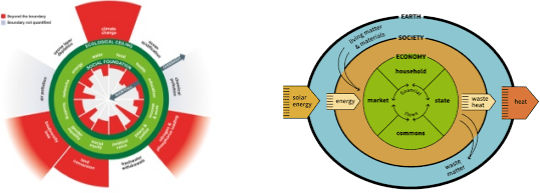

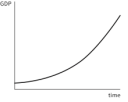




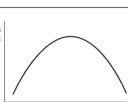




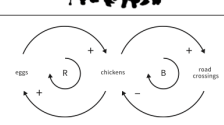
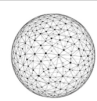
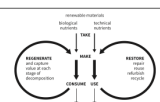
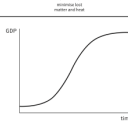




| | Orthodox economics | Doughnut economics | |
|---|---|--|--|
| Indicators  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GDP • Trade • Employment • ... |  | |
| Aims for policy design  | <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 10px;"> <div>  <p>GDP</p> </div> <div>  <p>self-contained market</p> </div> <div>  <p>rational economic man</p> </div> <div>  <p>mechanical equilibrium</p> </div> <div>  <p>growth will even it up again</p> </div> <div>  <p>growth will clean it up again</p> </div> <div>  <p>growth addicted</p> </div> </div> | <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 10px;"> <div> <p>1. Change the Goal</p> </div> <div> <p>2. See the Big Picture</p> </div> <div> <p>3. Nurture Human Nature</p> </div> <div> <p>4. Get Savvy with Systems</p> </div> <div> <p>5. Design to Distribute</p> </div> <div> <p>6. Create to Regenerate</p> </div> <div> <p>7. Be Agnostic about Growth</p> </div> </div> | <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; gap: 10px;"> <div>  <p>the Doughnut</p> </div> <div>  <p>embedded economy</p> </div> <div>  <p>social adaptable humans</p> </div> <div>  <p>dynamic complexity</p> </div> <div>  <p>distributive by design</p> </div> <div>  <p>regenerative by design</p> </div> <div>  <p>growth agnostic</p> </div> </div> |
| Policy levers  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tax rates • Interest rates • Spending | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tax rates • Interest rates • Spending | |
| Economic theories  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keynes • Hayek • ... | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keen • Mazzucato • ... | |
| Implement policies | <p>Implementation aims:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GDP growth • Employment growth • ... <p>Legislation</p> <p>Budget:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Taxes • Borrowing • Spending <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Department 1 ○ ... | <p>Implementation aims:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Well-being progress • Just transitions progress • ... <p>Legislation</p> <p>Budget:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Taxes • Borrowing • Spending <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Department 1 ○ ... | |